

Present simple: he, she, it (-s) and questions

Present simple: he, she, it (-s) ושאלות

Present simple: he, she, it (-s) والأسئلة

Summary: the present simple with he, she and it, negatives and questions

סיכום: present simple עם he, she ו־it, שלילה ושאלות

מלخص: present simple עם he ו־she, it, ו־النفي والأسئلة

Adding -s

הוספת s-

إضافة s-

Verb ending	Rule	Example
most verbs	+ s	play, plays
-sh, -ch, -s, -x, -o	+ es	watch, watches; go, goes
consonant + y	y, ies	study, studies
have	special	has

Negatives

שלילה

النفي

1. I, you, we, they: don't + verb

I, you, we, they: don't + פועל

I, you, we, they: don't + فعل

2. he, she, it: doesn't + verb (no -s!)

he, she, it: doesn't + פועל (בלי -s!)

he, she, it: doesn't + فعل (בדון -s!)

Example:

דוגמה:

مثال:

We don't eat meat.

Itay doesn't eat meat.

Questions and short answers

שאלות ותשובות קצרות

الأسئلة والإجابات القصيرة

1. Do + I/you/we/they + verb?

Do + I/you/we/they + פועל?

Do + I/you/we/they + فعل?

2. Does + he/she/it + verb?

Does + he/she/it + פועל?

Does + he/she/it + فعل?

3. Wh-word + do/does: Where does he live?

מילת שאלה? Where does he live? + do/does

أداة استفهام? Where does he live? + do/does

Example:

דוגמה:

مثال:

Does Ben swim? Yes, he does.

Do you swim? No, I don't.

Picture words · מילים בתמונות · كلمات بالصّور



Remember! He, she, it: the -s goes on the verb OR on does, never on both: Does she play? (not Does she plays?)

He, she, it: הֵם נכנסת לפועל או ל־does, אך פעם לא לשניהם: Does she play? (ולא Does she plays?)
 He, she, it: נضيف s إِمَّا إلى الفعل أو إلى does, وليس إلى الاثنين أَبَدًا: Does she play? (ולيس Does she plays?)

Worked example: Make a question: Tamar reads comics. ____

1. Tamar = she, so we use Does.
2. After Does, the verb has no -s: read.

Answer: Does Tamar read comics?

Check yourself – Complete with the correct form.

השלימו בצורה הנכונה.
 أكمل بالصيغة الصحيحة.

- a. Daniel _____ (go) to the park on Saturdays.
- b. My sister _____ (study) every evening.
- c. Ariel _____ (not drink) coffee.
- d. _____ your cat sleep on your bed?

Self-check answers: a. goes · b. studies · c. doesn't drink · d. Does