

Past simple: regular and irregular verbs

past simple: פעלים רגילים ויוצאי דופן
past simple: الأفعال المنتظمة والشاذة

Summary: the past simple, regular and irregular verbs (affirmative)

סיכום: past simple, פעלים רגילים ויוצאי דופן (חיוב)
מלخص: past simple, الأفعال المنتظمة والشاذة (الإثبات)

Regular verbs: spelling

פעלים רגילים: כתיב
الأفعال المنتظمة: الإملاء

Verb	Rule	Past
walk	+ ed	walked
dance	+ d	danced
study	y, ied	studied
stop	double + ed	stopped

Irregular verbs to remember

פעלים יוצאי דופן שכדאי לזכור
أفعال شاذة يجب حفظها

Verb	Past	Verb	Past
go	went	see	saw
eat	ate	have	had
buy	bought	make	made
take	took	come	came

Remember

זכרו
تذكرو

1. The past form is the same for I, he, she, we, they.

צורת העבר זהה ל-I, he, she, we, they.
صيغة الماضي واحدة مع I وhe وshe وwe وthey.

2. Time words: yesterday, last week, two days ago.

מילות זמן: yesterday, last week, two days ago.
كلمات الزمن: yesterday, last week, two days ago.

Example:

דוגמה:
مثال:

Yesterday Tamar bought a new book.

🖼️ Picture words · מילים בתמונות · كلمات بالصّور

					
sandwich	school	beach	book	fish	horse
כריך شطيرة	בית ספר مدرسة	חוף ים شاطئ	ספר كتاب	דג سمكة	סוס حصان

Remember! Regular or irregular, the past form is the same for everybody: I went, he went, they went.

רגיל או יוצא דופן, צורת העבר זהה לכולם: I went, he went, they went.
منتظمًا كان الفعل أو شاذًا، صيغة الماضي واحدة للجميع: I went, he went, they went.

 **Worked example:** Write in the past: Every day Omer eats a sandwich. Yesterday Omer ____

1. Yesterday is in the past.
2. eat is irregular: its past is ate.

Answer: Yesterday Omer ate a sandwich.

 **Check yourself – Write the verb in the past simple.**

כתבו את הפועל ב־past simple.

اكتب الفعل بصيغة past simple.

- a. Last night we _____ (watch) a funny film.
- b. Ben _____ (see) a big fish in the sea.
- c. I _____ (carry) the heavy bag.
- d. They _____ (have) pizza for dinner.

Self-check answers: a. watched · b. saw · c. carried · d. had