

Past simple: negatives and questions

Past simple: שלילה ושאלות

Past simple: הנפי והשאלה

Summary: how to say no and ask questions in the past simple

סיכום: איך שוללים ושואלים שאלות ב-past simple

מלחץ: כיף ננפי ונשאל פי past simple

Three sentence types

שלוש סוגי משפטים

ثلاثة أنواع من الجمل

	Past simple	Example
+	verb-ed / irregular	Yoav played. Yoav went.
-	didn't + base form	Yoav didn't play. Yoav didn't go.
?	Did + subject + base form?	Did Yoav play? Did Yoav go?

Short answers

תשובות קצרות

الإجابات القصيرة

1. Did you see it? Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
2. Did they win? Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.

Common irregular verbs

פעלים יוצאי דופן ב-past simple

أفعال شاذة شائعة

Base	Past	Base	Past
go	went	eat	ate
see	saw	buy	bought
have	had	take	took
make	made	write	wrote

Wh-questions

שאלות Wh

أسئلة Wh

Question word + did + subject + base form.

מילת שאלה + did + נושא + צורת בסיס.

كلمة السؤال + did + الفاعل + الصيغة الأساسية.

Examples:

דוגמאות:

أمثلة:

What did you eat?

Why did Tom leave early?

🖼️ Picture words · מילים בתמונות · كلمات بالصّور

					
phone	park	bag	school	cake	basketball
טלפון	פארק	תיק	בית ספר	עוגה	כדורסל
هاتف	حديقة عامة	حقيبة	مدرسة	كعكة	كرة السلة

Remember! After did or didn't the verb goes back to its base form: Did he go? He didn't go. (Not: Did he went? He didn't went.)

אחרי did או didn't הפועל חוזר לצורת הבסיס: Did he go? He didn't go? (לא: Did he went? He didn't went.)
بعد did או didn't يعود الفعل إلى صيغته الأساسية: Did he go? He didn't go? (وليس: Did he went? He didn't went.)

 **Worked example:** Noa bought a new bag. (Make it negative.) Noa ____ a new bag.

1. Negative in the past: didn't + base form.
2. The base form of «bought» is «buy».

Answer: didn't buy

 **Check yourself – Complete.**

השלימו.
أكمل.

- a. We went to the park. (negative) We _____ to the park.
- b. They saw the show. (question) _____ they see the show?
- c. Itay ate pizza. (question) What _____ Itay eat?
- d. I wrote a letter. (negative) I _____ a letter.

Self-check answers: a. didn't go · b. Did · c. did · d. didn't write