

English

Grade 6 • Learning and Practice Book

Answer Key – Teacher's Edition



Every Day or Right Now? (Present Tenses) • What Happened? (Past Simple) • Plans for the Future (going to) • Bigger, Faster, the Best! (Comparisons) • Rules and Advice (Modal Verbs) • Asking Questions (Wh-Questions) • Read and Write (Emails)

Name: _____ Grade: _____

Every Day or Right Now? (Present Tenses)

Every Day or Right Now? (Present Tenses)

Read and Understand

- 1 page 7 a. False – She is writing it in her sleeping bag. b. True c. False – They exercise for two hours every day. d. True
- 2 page 7 We usually wake up at six o'clock. • – – • Ken is fixing a computer.
- 3 page 7 a. Because their muscles get weak in space. b. For example: How do you sleep in space?

Habits or now?

- Together** page 8 a. drives b. is climbing
- 1 page 9 a. is singing b. go c. rises d. is sleeping e. live f. is staying
- 2 page 9 a. False – I go to school every day. b. True c. False – Dana is working now.
- 3 page 9 a. For example: I usually play basketball after school. Right now I am doing my English homework.

Time words help you choose

- Together** page 10 usually, every day • now, at the moment never, on Fridays • Look!, right now
- 1 page 11 a. cleans b. is playing
- 2 page 11 a. reads b. are waiting c. drinks d. am listening
- 3 page 11 a. I usually eat breakfast at seven. b. He is always happy.

Questions and negatives in the present

- Together** page 12 a. Does b. Are
- 1 page 13 a. Do b. Is c. Does d. Are
- 2 page 13 He doesn't play tennis. • Does he play tennis? They aren't dancing. • Are they dancing? She doesn't like fish. • Does she like fish?
- 3 page 13 a. For example: I usually sleep late and then I go to the park. b. For example: She is helping a student.

Challenge, Think and Play

Challenge page 14 For example: Hi from the ship! Every morning I wake up at seven and I swim in the pool. We usually eat lunch on the deck. Right now the sun is setting and the dolphins are jumping next to the ship. My brother is taking photos.

Think! page 14 "Lives" = permanent, her home. "Is living" = temporary, only for now.

Every Day or Right Now? (Present Tenses)

Review

- 1** page 15 a. visits b. am talking c. don't live
- 2** page 15 a. False – She likes chocolate. b. True c. False – Is he playing football now?
- 3** page 15 a. For example: The wind is blowing. A car is driving past. Children usually play there in the afternoon.

What Happened? (Past Simple)

What Happened? (Past Simple)

Read and Understand

- 1 page 19 a. Galilee b. twelve c. 1,600 d. museum
- 2 page 19 a. 4 b. 2 c. 3 d. 5
- 3 page 19 a. He was very excited: "I couldn't believe it. My hands were shaking!" b. Everybody can see the coins in the museum and learn from them.

A quick reminder: the Past Simple

Together page 20 a. visited b. found

- 1 page 21 came dug hid thought said received
- 2 page 21 a. walked b. arrived c. cleaned d. hid
- 3 page 21 buy – bought catch – caught build – built lose – lost teach – taught feel – felt

Negatives: didn't + base form

Together page 22 a. didn't watch b. didn't go

- 1 page 23 a. didn't eat b. didn't buy c. didn't see d. wasn't
- 2 page 23 a. False – The students didn't find a treasure. b. True c. False – We weren't at home.
- 3 page 23 a. For example: I didn't go to the beach. I didn't play computer games. I didn't eat chocolate.

Questions in the past: Did ...? Where did ...?

Together page 24 a. Did, did b. did

- 1 page 24 a. did b. did c. Did
- 2 page 25 When did you arrive? – At eight o'clock. Why did you stay home? – Because I was sick. Who did you meet? – My cousins. Did you like the film? – Yes, I did.
- 3 page 25 a. For example: What did your parents say? – They were very proud. Did you keep a coin? – No, I didn't. All the coins went to the museum.

Challenge, Think and Play

Challenge page 26 For example: Where did you live when you were ten? – In Haifa. What did you play? – We played in the street. Did you have a computer? – No, I didn't. What was your favorite food? – My grandmother's soup.

Think! page 26 Because "did" already shows the past, so the main verb stays in the base form: Did you go?

What Happened? (Past Simple)**Review**

- 1** page 27 a. didn't see b. Did, call c. did, go d. were
- 2** page 27 a. Did
- 3** page 27 a. False – He didn't come to school. b. True c. False – Where did you go yesterday?

Plans for the Future (going to)

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Read and Understand

- 1 page 30 a. False – They are going to stay for a whole week. b. True c. False – They are going to sleep in a tent. d. True
- 2 page 30 Summer plans! Dear Grandma, Write back soon! Love, Noa
- 3 page 30 a. Not really. He isn't going to sleep in the dark without his flashlight. b. For example: The camping trip, because I love sleeping in a tent.

Plans: am / is / are going to

- Together** page 31 a. am going to clean b. are going to visit
- 1 page 32 a. is going to start b. are going to buy c. am going to learn d. is going to plant e. are going to watch
- 2 page 32 a. False – He is going to play football tomorrow. b. True c. False – She is going to visit her aunt.
- 3 page 32 a. For example: I am going to meet my friends. We are going to ride our bikes. My mom is going to bake a cake.

Negatives: not going to

- Together** page 33 a. isn't going to b. 'm not going to
- 1 page 33 a. aren't going to b. isn't going to c. aren't going to
- 2 page 34 Noa is going to swim. • Noa isn't going to fly. Mom and Dad are going to camp. • They aren't going to stay in a hotel.
- 3 page 34 a. For example: I'm not going to stay at home all day, because it is boring. I'm not going to go to bed early, because it is the holiday.

Questions with going to

- Together** page 35 a. Are b. Is
- 1 page 36 a. is, In the north. b. is, To fish. c. are, Three nights.
- 2 page 36 What are you going to wear? – My new blue shirt. When are they going to arrive? – Tomorrow evening. Is it going to rain? – No, it isn't. Who is going to drive? – My uncle.
- 3 page 36 a. For example: I am going to do my homework and then play basketball. b. For example: We are going to visit my aunt in Eilat.

Plans for the Future (going to)

Challenge, Think and Play

Challenge page 37 Subject: Holiday plans! Hi Tal, How are you? Next holiday I am going to visit my cousins in Beer Sheva. We are going to play football and go to the swimming pool. I am not going to sleep early! What are you going to do? Write back soon, Adam

Think! page 37 The first is a habit (every Monday). The second is a plan for next Monday.

Review

- 1** page 38 a. is going to go b. 'm not going to eat c. Are, going to help
- 2** page 38 a. True b. False – Are they going to come tomorrow? c. False – She is going to buy a dress.
- 3** page 38 a. For example: I am going to be a vet, because I love animals.

Bigger, Faster, the Best! (Comparisons)**Bigger, Faster, the Best! (Comparisons)****Read and Understand**

- 1** page 41 the fastest land animal the biggest animal that ever lived the tallest animal on Earth one of the slowest animals
- 2** page 41 a. True b. False – It eats leaves from the highest branches. c. False – A sloth moves more slowly than a turtle.
- 3** page 41 a. Because it is surprising that the biggest animal eats some of the smallest animals. b. For example: The blue whale, because it is bigger than any other animal.

Short adjectives: -er than, the -est

Together page 42 faster • the fastest bigger • the biggest

- 1** page 43 smaller • the smallest nicer • the nicest easier • the easiest thinner • the thinnest stronger • the strongest
- 2** page 43 a. heavier b. hottest c. older d. happiest
- 3** page 43 a. False – A cat is bigger than a mouse. b. True c. False – Tel Aviv is the largest city in this list.

Long adjectives: more and the most

Together page 44 a. more b. the most

- 1** page 45 a. more expensive b. the most interesting c. more difficult d. the most comfortable
- 2** page 45 a. the fastest b. more expensive
- 3** page 45 a. A car is more expensive than a bicycle. b. For example: A book is more interesting than a film.

Irregular forms: good, bad, far

Together page 46 a. better b. the worst

- 1** page 47 good → comparative ← better good → superlative ← the best bad → comparative ← worse bad → superlative ← the worst far → comparative ← farther far → superlative ← the farthest
- 2** page 47 a. the best b. worse c. farther d. better
- 3** page 48 a. For example: My sister is the best cook in our family. My drawings are better than my brother's drawings.

Bigger, Faster, the Best! (Comparisons)**Challenge, Think and Play**

Challenge page 49 For example: The Dead Sea is the lowest place on Earth. It is saltier than the Mediterranean Sea. Mount Hermon is the highest mountain in Israel. Jerusalem is bigger than Safed. Eilat is the hottest city in summer.

Think! page 49 Adjectives that end in -y (happy, easy) take -er / -est; most other long adjectives take more / the most.

Review

1 page 50 a. the longest b. heavier c. more interesting d. the worst

2 page 50 a. False – She is taller than her mother. b. True c. False – A turtle is the slowest animal in our garden.

Rules and Advice (Modal Verbs)

Read and Understand

- 1 page 53 rule (must) tip (should) rule (mustn't) tip (should)
- 2 page 53 stream – a small river rubbish – things you throw away slippery – so wet or smooth that you can fall injured – hurt
- 3 page 53 a. Because they are wet and very slippery. b. For example: You mustn't make a fire.

Requests: Can I ...? Could you ...?

Together page 54 a. Can, borrow b. Could, help

- 1 page 55 Could I have the menu, please? – in a restaurant Can I try on these shoes? – in a shop Could you show me your ticket? – on a train Could you write it on the board, please? – in class
- 2 page 55 a. Could I have some water, please? b. Could you help me with my bag, please?
- 3 page 55 a. False – Could you close the door? b. True c. False – She can speak three languages.

Rules: must and mustn't

Together page 56 a. must b. mustn't

- 1 page 57 a. must b. mustn't c. must d. mustn't
- 2 page 57 a. For example: We must listen to the teacher. We must wear the school shirt. We mustn't run in the hallway. We mustn't eat in the computer room.
- 3 page 57 a. False – You must wear a seat belt. b. True c. False – He must take his medicine.

Advice: should and shouldn't

Together page 58 a. should b. shouldn't

- 1 page 59 I'm cold. – You should wear a sweater. I'm always late for school. – You should get up earlier. My tooth hurts. – You should see a dentist. I can't sleep at night. – You shouldn't drink cola in the evening.
- 2 page 59 must should mustn't shouldn't
- 3 page 59 a. For example: You should eat more fruit and vegetables. You should walk every day. You shouldn't go to bed late.

Rules and Advice (Modal Verbs)**Challenge, Think and Play**

Challenge page 60 For example: Welcome to our school library! You can borrow two books for two weeks. You must return them on time. You mustn't eat or drink near the books. You should speak quietly. You shouldn't put books on the floor.

Think! page 60 "Must" = a rule, there is no choice. "Should" = advice, a good idea, but it is your choice.

Review

1 page 61 a. Could / Can b. shouldn't c. must d. mustn't

2 page 61 a. False – Should I take an umbrella? b. True c. False – She can play the violin.

Asking Questions (Wh-Questions)

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Read and Understand

- 1 page 64 a. grandfather b. forty thousand c. twenty d. gloves
- 2 page 64 How many bees ...? – a number Which part ...? – a choice Why are bees ...? – a reason How did you start? – the way something happened
- 3 page 64 a. Because they help plants to grow fruit and vegetables. b. For example: How often do you check the hives?

Question words

Together page 66 a. When b. Where

- 1 page 66 _____ is your teacher? – Ms. Cohen. ← Who _____ are you late? – Because I missed the bus. ← Why _____ do you go to school? – By bike. ← How _____ color do you want, blue or green? – Blue. ← Which _____ jacket is this? – It's Dan's. ← Whose _____ is in the box? – A new phone. ← What
- 2 page 66 a. What b. When c. Where

How many? How much? How old? How often?

Together page 67 a. many b. much

- 1 page 68 a. How old b. How often c. How many d. How much e. How much
- 2 page 68 books, eggs • water, honey friends, chairs • money, bread
- 3 page 68 a. For example: How many cousins do you have? – I have eight cousins. How often do you play football? – Every day after school.

Word order in questions

Together page 69 a. Where do you live b. How old is your brother

- 1 page 70 a. What did you eat for lunch b. Why are you laughing c. When does the film start d. Where are they going to travel
- 2 page 70 a. False – Where do you live? b. True c. False – Why is she crying?
- 3 page 70 a. What time / When do you get up? b. Where did you go?

Asking Questions (Wh-Questions)

Challenge, Think and Play

Challenge page 71 For example: What is your hobby? – Painting. When did you start? – When I was eight. How often do you paint? – Every weekend. Where do you paint? – In my room. Why do you like it? – Because it relaxes me.

Think! page 71 Because in "Who lives here?", "who" is the subject of the sentence, so we don't need do. In "Where do you live?", the subject is "you", so we need do.

Review

1 page 72 a. Whose b. How old c. How much d. Why

2 page 72 a. False – How many books do you have? b. True c. False – What are you doing?

Read and Write (Emails)

Read and Understand

- 1** page 75 a. False – She is writing in the winter holiday. b. True c. False – She saw the octopus between two rocks while snorkeling. d. True
- 2** page 75 My diving adventure! Hi Lina, How are you? I hope everything is fine at home. See you soon! Love, Maya
- 3** page 75 a. She says "It was amazing!" and "I didn't want to come out of the water!" b. For example: Yes, because I want to see colorful fish and corals.

Before you read and while you read

Together page 76 a. eat (ate), 4

- 1** page 77 warm and sunny • 1 an underwater garden • 3 sharks and sea turtles • 4
- 2** page 77 Dear Grandpa, ... Love, Tom – an email or a letter Big sale! 50% off all shoes! – an ad Once upon a time, there was a little fox... – a story Scientists found a new kind of frog in Brazil. – a news article
- 3** page 77 a. For example: "Under the Sea in Eilat" – because most of the email is about snorkeling and sea animals.

Linking words: and, but, because, so, then

Together page 78 a. so b. because

- 1** page 79 a. but b. so c. Then d. because e. and
- 2** page 79 I missed the bus, – so I was late for school. He couldn't sleep – because the neighbors were noisy. The film was long, – but it was very exciting. We had lunch. – Then we went to the beach.
- 3** page 79 a. It was sunny, so we went to the beach. b. I like snorkeling, but I don't like deep water.

Writing an email

Together page 81 a. 5 b. 2 c. 1 d. 3 e. 4

- 1** page 81 A great day at the zoo! / Hi Dan, I was at the zoo with my class. We saw elephants and fed the goats. Write back soon! Noa
- 2** page 81 a. For example: Subject: A great day at the zoo! Hi Dan, How are you? Yesterday I went to the zoo with my class. First we saw the elephants, and then we fed the goats. It was hot, so we ate ice cream. I loved the monkeys because they were very funny. What did you do this week? Write back soon! Noa

Read and Write (Emails)

Challenge, Think and Play

Challenge page 82 For example: Subject: Re: My diving adventure! Hi Maya, Thank you for your email! Snorkeling sounds amazing. This holiday I am staying at home, but I am not bored. I am reading a great book, and on Friday we are going to visit my aunt in Nazareth. Did you take photos of the fish? Was the camel ride fun? Write back soon! Love, Lina

Think! page 82 Because it shows that you are interested in your friend, and it invites him or her to write back.

Review

1 page 83 a. but b. so c. because

2 page 83 a. False – An email starts with the subject and a greeting. b. True c. False – We write each main idea in a new paragraph.

3 page 83 a. For example: Subject: Weekend plans. Hi Omar, How are you? This weekend I am going to visit my grandparents. We are going to bake bread, and then we are going to walk in the forest. Do you want to come to the park on Saturday evening? See you soon, Adam